

# Limits of Trigonometric Functions

Step 1: Substitute the value into the limit.

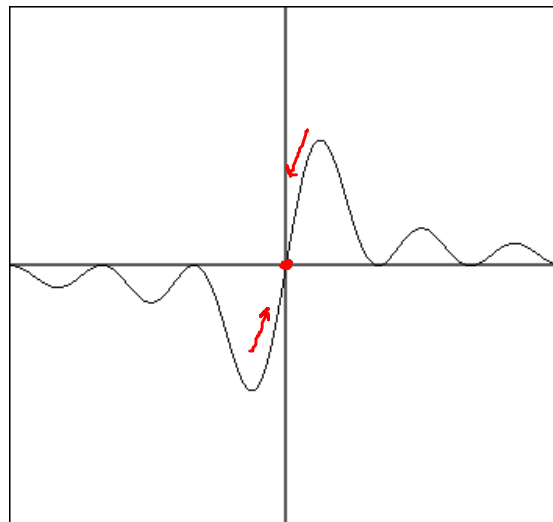
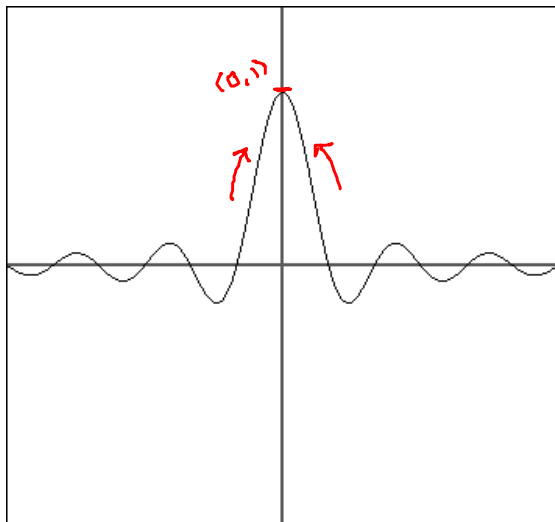
Step 2: If the denominator equals zero, try one of the following techniques:

- Apply a trigonometric identity.
- Apply a special limit.

Special Limits

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x} = 0$$



Directions: Evaluate each limit.

1)  $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \sin \theta = \sin 0 = \boxed{0}$

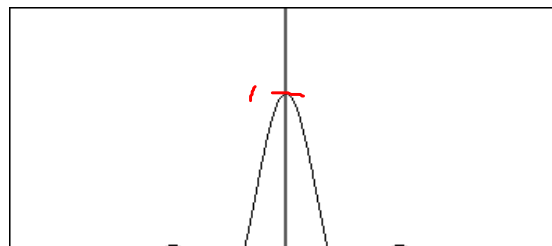
2)  $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \cos \theta = \cos 0 = \boxed{1}$

3)  $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \tan \theta = \tan 0 = \frac{\sin 0}{\cos 0} = \frac{0}{1} = \boxed{0}$

4)  $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} = \boxed{1}$

5)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} = \boxed{0}$

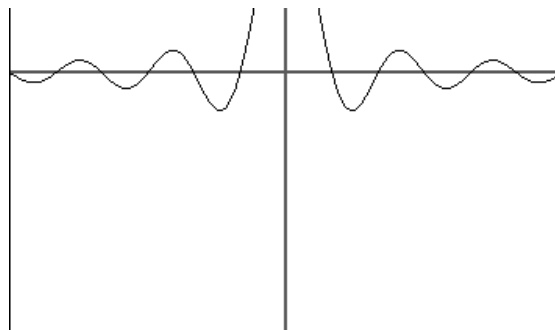
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$



$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{x} = \frac{\sin u}{\frac{u}{3}} = \sin u \div \frac{u}{3} = \sin u \cdot \frac{3}{u}$$

$u = 3x$   
 $x = \frac{u}{3}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin u \cdot \frac{3}{u} = \frac{\sin u}{u} \cdot 3 = 1 \cdot 3 = 3$$



$$= 1 \cdot 3 = \boxed{3}$$

$$7) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x}{x} = \frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\frac{x}{1}} = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \div \frac{x}{1} = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{1}{x} = \frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{\cos 0} = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{1} = 1 \cdot 1 = \boxed{1}$$

$$8) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2 x}{x^2} = \frac{\sin x \cdot \sin x}{x \cdot x} = \frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1 \cdot 1 = \boxed{1}$$

$$9) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x}{x^2 + 1} = \frac{\tan 0}{0^2 + 1} = \frac{0}{1} = \boxed{0}$$

$$10) \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} x \cdot \sec x = \frac{x \cdot 1}{\cos x} = \frac{x}{\cos x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{x}{\cos x} = \frac{\pi}{\cos \pi} = \frac{\pi}{-1} = \boxed{-\pi}$$

$$11) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3(1 - \cos x)}{x} = 3 \cdot 0 = \boxed{0}$$

$$12) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{1 \cdot \frac{\cos x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{1 \cdot \cos x \cdot \cos x} \quad \text{LCD} = \cos x$$

$$\frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x \cdot \cos x}$$

$$\sin x - \cos x$$

$$\frac{\sin x - \cos x}{1}$$

$$= \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} \div \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{1} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x - \cos x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} \frac{-1}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\cos 45^\circ} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} = -1 \div \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = -1 \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{1} = \boxed{-\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\frac{\pi}{4} \cdot \frac{180}{\pi} = 45^\circ$$

