

Geometric Mean and Similar Triangles

Geometric Mean - of two positive numbers a and b is the positive number x such that $\frac{x}{a} = \frac{b}{x}$.

1. Find the geometric mean of the two numbers.

a) 9 and 4

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Diagram: } \frac{x}{9} = \frac{4}{x} \\ & \sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{36} \\ & x = 6 \end{aligned}$$

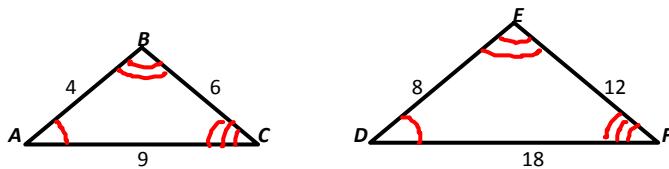
b) 7 and 28

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Diagram: } \frac{x}{7} = \frac{28}{x} \\ & \sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{196} \\ & x = 14 \end{aligned}$$

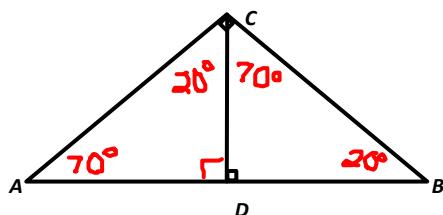
c) 5 and 16

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Diagram: } \frac{x}{5} = \frac{16}{x} \\ & \sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{80} \\ & x = 4\sqrt{5} \end{aligned}$$

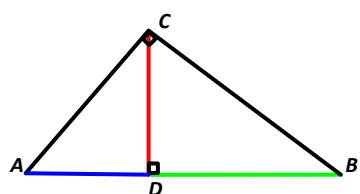
Similar Triangles - Two triangles are similar if two of their corresponding angles are congruent.



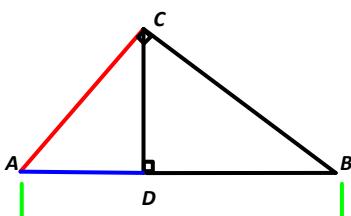
If $\triangle ABC$ is a right triangle and \overline{CD} is the altitude, then $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle CBD \sim \triangle ACD$.



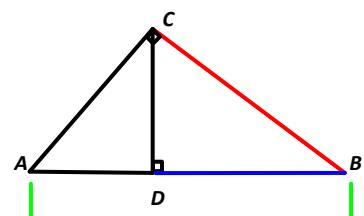
Using the Geometric Mean to Solve Triangles



$$\frac{CD}{AD} = \frac{DB}{CD}$$

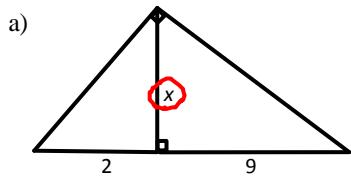


$$\frac{AC}{AD} = \frac{AB}{AC}$$



$$\frac{CB}{BD} = \frac{BA}{CB}$$

2. Find the value of each variable.

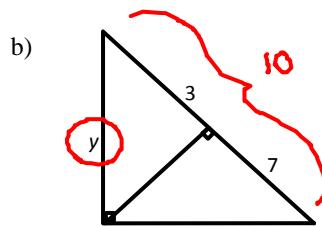


$$\frac{x}{2} = \frac{9}{x}$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{18}$$

$$x = \sqrt{18} < 2$$

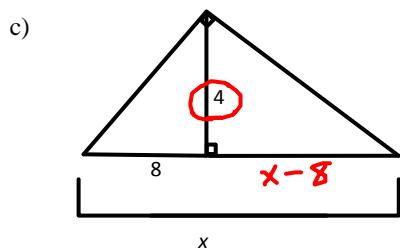
$$x = 3\sqrt{2}$$



$$\frac{y}{3} = \frac{10}{7}$$

$$\sqrt{y^2} = \sqrt{30}$$

$$y = \sqrt{30}$$



$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{x-8}{4}$$

$$8(x-8) = 16$$

$$8x - 64 = 16$$

$$+64 +64$$

$$\frac{8x}{8} = \frac{80}{8}$$

$$x = 10$$

d)

$$\frac{y}{12} = \frac{x+18}{6}$$

$$\sqrt{y^2} = \sqrt{108}$$

$$\frac{12}{x} = \frac{x+18}{12}$$

$$x(x+18) = 144$$

$$x^2 + 18x = 144$$

$$-144 -144$$

$$x^2 + 18x - 144 = 0$$

$$(x-6)(x+24) = 0$$

$$x-6=0 \quad x+24=0$$

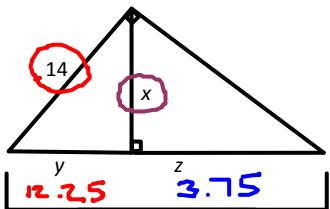
$$x=6 \quad x=-24$$

$$y = \sqrt{108}$$

$$y = \sqrt{36 \cdot 3}$$

$$y = 6\sqrt{3}$$

e)



$$\frac{14}{y} = \frac{16}{14}$$

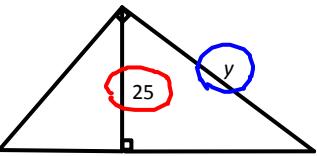
$$\frac{16y}{16} = \frac{196}{16}$$

$$| y = 12.25$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12.25 + z &= 16 \\ -12.25 &\quad -12.25 \\ | z &= 3.75 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= 12.25 \cdot 3.75 \\ | x &= 6.78 \end{aligned}$$

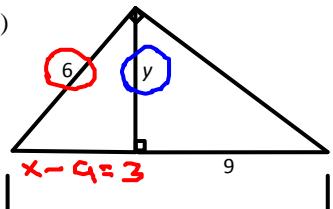
f)



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{25}{5x} &= \frac{25}{x} \\ 5x^2 &= 25^2 \\ | x^2 &= 125 \\ | x &= 5\sqrt{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y^2 &= 5\sqrt{5} \cdot 30\sqrt{5} \\ | y^2 &= 150\sqrt{25} \\ | y &= 150.5 \\ | y &= \sqrt{750} \\ | y &= \sqrt{25 \cdot 30} \\ | y &= 5\sqrt{30} \end{aligned}$$

g)



$$\begin{aligned} x &= 12 \\ \frac{6}{x} &= \frac{x}{6} \\ x - 9 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x(x-9) &= 36 \\ x^2 - 9x &= 36 \\ -36 &\quad -36 \\ x^2 - 9x - 36 &= 0 \\ (x-12)(x+3) &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x - 12 &= 0 & x + 3 &= 0 \\ | x &= 12 & | x &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{3} &= \frac{9}{y} \\ y^2 &= \sqrt{27} \\ y &= \sqrt{27} \\ y &= \sqrt{9 \cdot 3} \\ | y &= 3\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$