

Solving Equations Using the Distributive Property

Step 1: Use the Distributive Property to remove the parentheses.

Step 2: Combine like terms.

Step 3: Solve the equation by isolating the variable.

Step 4: Check your answer by substituting the solution into the original equation.

Directions: Solve each equation and check your solution.

1. $\cancel{2(m-8)} = 14$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2m - 16 & = & 14 \\ +16 & & +16 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2m & = & 30 \\ \hline 2 & & 2 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{m = 15}$$

Check

$$\begin{array}{l} m = 15 \quad \cancel{2(m-8)} = 14 \\ \quad \quad \quad 2(15-8) = 14 \\ \quad \quad \quad 2(7) = 14 \\ \quad \quad \quad 14 = 14 \checkmark \end{array}$$

2. $\cancel{45 = -3(2m-7)}$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 45 & = & -6m + 21 \\ -21 & & -21 \\ \hline 24 & = & -6m \\ -6 & & -6 \\ \hline -4 & = & m \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{m = -4}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} m = -4 \quad \cancel{45 = -3(2m-7)} \\ \quad \quad \quad 45 = -3[2(-4)-7] \\ \quad \quad \quad 45 = -3[-8+7] \\ \quad \quad \quad 45 = -3[-15] \\ \quad \quad \quad 45 = 45 \checkmark \end{array}$$

3. $\cancel{3(x-4)-2 = -11}$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3x - 12 - 2 & = & -11 \\ \cancel{-12} & & \cancel{-2} \\ \hline 3x & = & -11 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3x & = & -11 \\ \hline 3 & & 3 \\ x & = & -11 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x = 1 \quad \cancel{3(x-4)-2 = -11} \\ \quad \quad \quad 3(1-4)-2 = -11 \\ \quad \quad \quad 3(-3)-2 = -11 \\ \quad \quad \quad -9 + \cancel{2} = -11 \\ \quad \quad \quad -11 = -11 \checkmark \end{array}$$

4. $-2 = 8(5-x) + 5x$

$$-2 = 40 - 8x + 5x$$

$$\underline{\quad \quad \quad}$$

$$-2 = +40 - 3x$$

$$-40 - 40$$

$$\frac{-42}{-3} = \frac{-3x}{-3}$$

$$14 = x$$

$$\boxed{x = 14}$$

$$x = 14 \quad -2 = 8(5-x) + 5x$$

$$-2 = 8(5-14) + 5(14)$$

$$-2 = 8(-9) + 5(14)$$

$$-2 = -72 + 70$$

$$-2 = -2 \checkmark$$

5. $1.2m - .6(m-2) = 2.4$

$$1.2m - .6(m-2) = 2.4$$

$$1.2m - .6m + 1.2 = 2.4$$

$$\underline{\quad \quad \quad}$$

$$.6m + 1.2 = 2.4$$

$$-.12 - .12$$

$$\frac{.4m}{.4} = \frac{1.2}{.4}$$

$$\boxed{m = 2}$$

$$m = 2 \quad 1.2m - .6(m-2) = 2.4$$

$$1.2(2) - .6(\cancel{2}-\cancel{2}) = 2.4$$

$$\underline{\quad \quad \quad}$$

$$\underbrace{1.2(2)}_{2.4} - \underbrace{.6(0)}_{0} = 2.4$$

$$\underline{\quad \quad \quad}$$

$$2.4 - 0 = 2.4$$

$$2.4 = 2.4 \checkmark$$