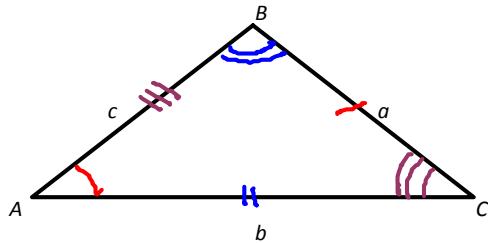


## Law of Sines

The Law of Sines is used to solve oblique triangles (triangles that do not have a right angle) when you have an angle-side pair.



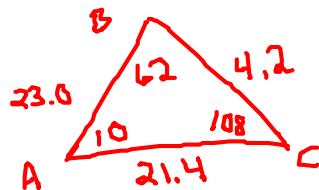
$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$$

1. Solve the triangle.

$$\angle A = 10^\circ$$

$$a = 4.2$$

$$\angle B = 62^\circ$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 62 \\ \hline 72 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 180 \\ - 72 \\ \hline 108 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\angle C = 108^\circ}$$

side b

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b}$$

$$\frac{\sin 10}{4.2} = \frac{\sin 62}{b}$$

$$b \cdot \frac{\sin 10}{\sin 10} = 4.2 \cdot \frac{\sin 62}{\sin 10}$$

$$\boxed{b = 21.4}$$

side c

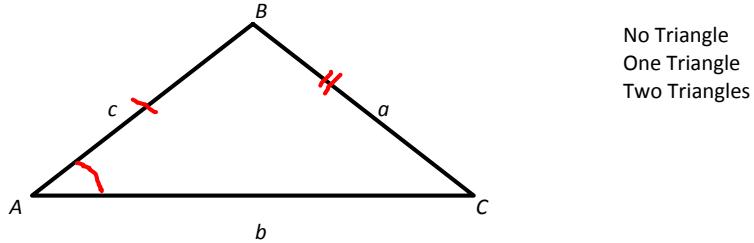
$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$$

$$\frac{\sin 10}{4.2} = \frac{\sin 108}{c}$$

$$c \cdot \frac{\sin 10}{\sin 10} = \frac{4.2 \sin 108}{\sin 10}$$

$$\boxed{c = 23.0}$$

The Ambiguous Case: Angle-Side-Side



No Triangle  
One Triangle  
Two Triangles

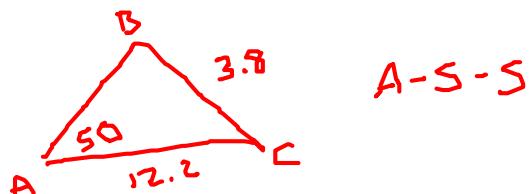
2. Solve each triangle, if possible. If two triangles exist, find both triangles.

a) No Triangle

$$\angle A = 50^\circ$$

$$a = 3.8$$

$$b = 12.2$$



$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b}$$

$$\frac{\sin 50}{3.8} = \frac{\sin B}{12.2}$$

$$\frac{3.8 \sin B}{3.8} = \frac{12.2 \sin 50}{3.8}$$

$$\sin B = 2.4594$$

A-S-S

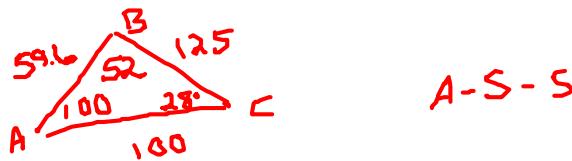
The  $\Delta$  does not exist

b) One Triangle

$$\angle A = 100^\circ$$

$$a = 125$$

$$b = 100$$



A-S-S

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b}$$

$$\frac{\sin 100}{125} = \frac{\sin B}{100}$$

$$\frac{125 \sin B}{125} = \frac{100 \sin 100}{125}$$

$$\sin B = .7878$$

$$\angle B = 52^\circ$$

$$\cancel{\angle C = 28^\circ}$$

Check for 2nd Δ

$$\cancel{\angle A = 100^\circ}$$

$$\cancel{\angle B = 180 - 52 = 128^\circ}$$

2nd Δ does not exist  
because  $100 + 128 > 180$

Side C

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$$

$$\frac{\sin 100}{125} = \frac{\sin 28}{c}$$

$$c \cdot \frac{\sin 100}{\sin 100} = \frac{125 \cdot \sin 28}{\sin 100}$$

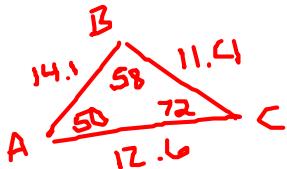
$$c = 59.6$$

c) Two Triangles

$$\angle A = 50^\circ$$

$$a = 11.4$$

$$b = 12.6$$



A-S-S

1st  $\triangle$

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b}$$

~~$$\frac{\sin 50}{11.4} = \frac{\sin 58}{12.6}$$~~

$$\frac{11.4}{11.4} \sin B = \frac{12.6 \sin 50}{11.4}$$

$$\sin B = .8457$$

$$\angle B = 58^\circ \quad \angle C = 72^\circ$$

Side c

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$$

~~$$\frac{\sin 50}{11.4} = \frac{\sin 72}{c}$$~~

$$c \cdot \frac{\sin 50}{\sin 50} = \frac{11.4 \sin 72}{\sin 50}$$

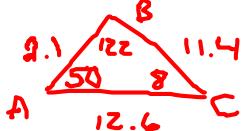
$$c = 14.1$$

Check 2nd  $\triangle$

$$\angle A = 50$$

$$\angle B = 180 - 58 = 122$$

$$\angle C = 8$$



side c

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$$

~~$$\frac{\sin 50}{11.4} > \frac{\sin x}{c}$$~~

$$c \cdot \frac{\sin 50}{\sin 50} = \frac{11.4 \sin 8}{\sin 50}$$

$$c = 2.1$$