

Direct Variation

If y varies directly as x then $y = kx$, where k is the constant of variation.

$$x + y = 20$$

$$xy = 20$$

* $\frac{x}{y} = 20$

$$\begin{array}{c} \cancel{x} = 20 \\ \cancel{y} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{20y}{20} = \frac{x}{20}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{20}x \quad \text{cov} = \frac{1}{20}$$

1. Find the constant of variation if the first variable varies directly as the second variable.

a) $x = 15, y = 3$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= k \cdot y \\ \frac{15}{3} &= k \cdot \frac{3}{3} \\ \boxed{k = 5} \end{aligned}$$

b) $a = -120, b = 30$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= k \cdot b \\ \frac{-120}{30} &= k \cdot \frac{30}{30} \\ \boxed{k = -4} \end{aligned}$$

c) $y = 4.5, x = 15$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= k \cdot x \\ \frac{4.5}{15} &= k \cdot \frac{15}{15} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{4.5}{150} = \frac{45}{150} \div 15 = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$\boxed{k = \frac{3}{10}}$$

d) $A = 212, P = 200$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= k \cdot P \\ \frac{212}{200} &= k \cdot \frac{200}{200} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{212}{200} \div 4 = \frac{53}{50}$$

$$\boxed{k = \frac{53}{50}}$$

2. Determine if y varies directly as x . If it does, find the constant of variation.

a)	x	2	6	10
	y	-3	-9	-15

$$y = kx$$

$$\frac{-3}{2} = k \cdot \frac{2}{2}$$

$$k = -\frac{3}{2} *$$

$$\frac{-9}{6} = k \cdot \frac{6}{6}$$

$$k = -\frac{3}{2} *$$

$$\frac{-15}{10} = k \cdot \frac{10}{10}$$

$$k = -\frac{3}{2} *$$

Yes, y varies directly as x
 $k = -\frac{3}{2} *$

b)	x	4	5	6
	y	6	8	10

$$y = kx$$

$$\frac{6}{4} = k \cdot \frac{4}{4}$$

$$k = \frac{3}{2} *$$

$$\frac{8}{5} = k \cdot \frac{5}{5}$$

$$k = \frac{8}{5} *$$

y does not vary directly as x

3. If y varies directly as x , find the missing value.

a) $y = 14$ when $x = 2$. Find x when $y = 21$.

$$y = kx$$

$$\frac{14}{2} = k \cdot \frac{2}{2}$$

$$k = 7$$

$$y = kx$$

$$\frac{21}{7} = \frac{7}{7}x$$

$$x = 3$$

$$\frac{y_1}{x_1} = \frac{y_2}{x_2}$$

~~$\frac{14}{2} = \frac{21}{x}$~~

$$\frac{14x}{14} = \frac{42}{14}$$

$$x = 3$$

b) $y = 35$ when $x = -5$. Find y when $x = -20$.

$$y = k \cdot x$$
$$\frac{35}{-5} = k \cdot \frac{(-5)}{-5}$$

$$k = -7$$

$$y = kx$$
$$y = (-7)(-20)$$
$$\boxed{y = 140}$$

$$\frac{x_1}{y_1} = \frac{x_2}{y_2}$$

$$\frac{-5}{35} = \frac{-20}{y}$$

$$\frac{-5}{-5} y = \frac{-700}{-5}$$

$$\boxed{y = 140}$$