

Simplifying Rational Expressions

Step 1: Factor numerator and denominator completely.

Step 2: Cancel common factors.

Directions: Simplify each rational expression.

$$1. \frac{3}{10} \cdot \frac{18x^4}{50x^6} = \boxed{\frac{3}{10x^2}}$$

$$2. \frac{3x^4y}{xy - y} = \frac{3x^4y}{y(x-1)} = \boxed{\frac{3x^4}{x-1}}$$

$$\frac{xy-y}{y} \quad GCF=y$$

$$y(x-1)$$

$$3. \frac{-5x^2 - 15}{4x^2 + 12} = \frac{\cancel{-5(x^2 + 3)}}{\cancel{4(x^2 + 3)}} = \boxed{\frac{-5}{4}}$$

$$\frac{-5x^2 - 15}{-5} \quad GCF = -5$$

$$-5(x^2 + 3)$$

$$\frac{\cancel{4}(x^2 + 3)}{4} \quad GCF = 4$$

$$4(x^2 + 3)$$

$$4. \frac{24 - 6x}{x^3 - 4x^2} = \frac{\cancel{6}(4-x) - 1}{\cancel{x^2}(x-4)} = \boxed{\frac{-6}{x^2}}$$

$$\frac{24 - 6x}{6} \quad GCF = 6$$

$$6(4-x)$$

$$\frac{x^3 - 4x^2}{x^2} \quad GCF = x^2$$

$$x^2(x-4)$$

$$5. \frac{2x^2 - 72}{3x + 18} = \frac{2(x+6)(x-6)}{3(x+6)} = \boxed{\frac{2(x-6)}{3}}$$

$$\frac{2x^2 - 72}{2} \quad \leftarrow F=2$$

$$2(x^2 - 36) = 2(x+6)(x-6)$$

$\hat{x} \hat{x} \quad \hat{6} \hat{6}$

$$\frac{3x + 18}{3} \quad \leftarrow F=3$$

$3(x+6)$

$$6. \frac{x^2 + 2x - 35}{x^2 + 19x + 84} = \frac{(x-5)(x+7)}{(x+7)(x+12)} = \boxed{\frac{x-5}{x+12}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 + 2x - 35 \\ \hline 1 \cdot 35 \\ \boxed{5 \cdot 7} \\ \hline (x-5)(x+7) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 + 19x + 84 \\ \hline 1 \cdot 84 \\ 2 \cdot 42 \\ 3 \cdot 28 \\ 4 \cdot 21 \\ \hline \boxed{6 \cdot 14} \\ \hline 7 \cdot 12 \end{array} = (x+7)(x+12)$$

$$7. \frac{30-11x+x^2}{x^2-x-30} = \frac{(x-6)(x-5)}{(x+5)(x-6)} = \boxed{\frac{x-5}{x+5}}$$

$$30-11x+x^2$$

$$x^2-11x+\underline{30}$$

$$1\cdot 30$$

$$2\cdot 15$$

$$3\cdot 10$$

$$\boxed{5\cdot 6}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2-x-30 \\ \hline 1\cdot 30 \\ 2\cdot 15 \\ 3\cdot 10 \\ \hline 5\cdot 6 \end{array}$$

$$(x+5)(x-6)$$

$$(x-6)(x-5)$$

$$8. \frac{3x^3+24x^2+4x+32}{x^3+512} = \frac{(x+8)(3x^2+4)}{(x+8)(x^2-8x+64)} = \boxed{\frac{3x^2+4}{x^2-8x+64}}$$

$$\frac{3x^3+24x^2}{3x^2} + \frac{4x+32}{4}$$

$$GCF = 3x^2 \quad GCF = 4$$

$$3x^2 \cancel{(x+8)} + 4 \cancel{(x+8)}$$

$$GCF = x+8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3+512 \\ \hline x \quad x \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad 8 \end{array}$$

$$A = x \quad B = 8$$

$$(A+B)(A^2-AB+B^2)$$

$$(x+8)(x^2-8x+64)$$

$$(x+8)(3x^2+4)$$