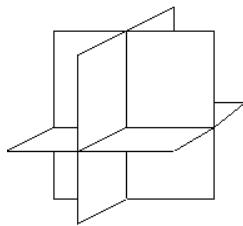
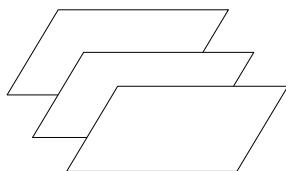


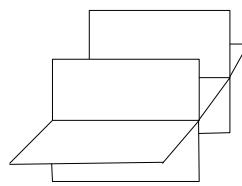
## Solving Systems of Equations in Three Variables



One Solution



No Solution



Infinitely Many Solutions

Directions: Solve the system of linear equations.

$$1. \quad x - 2y + 2z = 0 \quad A$$

$$6x + y + 3z = 6 \quad B$$

$$x + y + z = -4 \quad C$$

Use A and B to eliminate y

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x - 2y + 2z = 0 & & x - 2y + 2z = 0 \\ 2(6x + y + 3z = 6) \rightarrow & & \underline{12x + 2y + 6z = 12} \\ & & 13x + 8z = 12 \quad D \end{array}$$

Use A and C to eliminate y

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x - 2y + 2z = 0 & & x - 2y + 2z = 0 \\ 2(x + y + z = -4) \rightarrow & & \underline{2x + 2y + 2z = -8} \\ & & 3x + 4z = -8 \quad \Sigma \end{array}$$

Use D and  $\Sigma$  to solve for x and z

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 13x + 8z = 12 & \rightarrow & 13x + 8z = 12 \\ -2(3x + 4z = -8) & \rightarrow & \underline{-6x - 8z = 16} \\ & & 7x = 28 \\ & & x = 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 3x + 4z = -8 \\ 3(4) + 4z = -8 \\ 12 + 4z = -8 \\ 4z = -20 \\ z = -5 \end{array}$$

Use A, B or C to solve for y

$$x + y + z = -4$$

$$4 + y + -5 = -4$$

$$y - 1 = -4$$

$$y = -3$$

$$(4, -3, -5)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + y = 2 \\ y + z = 3 \\ 4x - z = 0 \end{array}$$

Use B and C to eliminate z

$$\begin{array}{r} y + z = 3 \\ 4x - z = 0 \\ \hline 4x + y = 3 \end{array}$$

Use A and D to solve for x and y

$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + y = 2 \\ -1(4x + y = 3) \rightarrow \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + y = 2 \\ -4x - y = -3 \\ \hline -2x = -1 \\ x = \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + y = 2 \\ 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + y = 2 \\ 1 + y = 2 \\ y = 1 \end{array}$$

Use B or C to solve for z

$$\begin{array}{l} 4x - z = 0 \\ 4\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - z = 0 \\ 2 - z = 0 \\ -z = -2 \\ z = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\left(\frac{1}{2}, 1, 2\right)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3. \quad & x - 5y + 4z = 8 \quad A \\& 3x + y - 2z = 7 \quad B \\& -9x - 3y + 6z = 5 \quad C\end{aligned}$$

Use A and B to eliminate z

$$\begin{array}{rcl}x - 5y + 4z = 8 & \rightarrow & x - 5y + 4z = 8 \\2(3x + y - 2z = 7) & & \underline{6x + 2y - 4z = 14} \\ & & 7x - 3y = 22 \quad D\end{array}$$

Use B and C to eliminate z

$$\begin{array}{rcl}3(3x + y - 2z = 7) & \rightarrow & 9x + 3y - 6z = 21 \\-9x - 3y + 6z = 5 & & \underline{-9x - 3y + 6z = 5} \\ & & 0 = 26\end{array}$$

NO SOLUTION  
INCONSISTENT

$$4. \quad 4x - 6y + 8z = 4 \quad A$$

$$5x + y - 2z = 4 \quad B$$

$$6x - 9y + 12z = 6 \quad C$$

Use A and B to eliminate z

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 4x - 6y + 8z = 4 & \rightarrow & 4x - 6y + 8z = 4 \\ 4(5x + y - 2z = 4) & & \underline{20x + 4y - 8z = 16} \\ & & 24x - 2y = 20 \quad D \end{array}$$

Use B and C to eliminate z

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 6(5x + y - 2z = 4) & \rightarrow & 30x + 6y - 12z = 24 \\ 6x - 9y + 12z = 6 & & \underline{6x - 9y + 12z = 6} \\ & & 36x - 3y = 30 \quad E \end{array}$$

Use D and E to solve for x and y

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3(24x - 2y = 20) & \rightarrow & 72x - 6y = 60 \\ -2(36x - 3y = 30) & & \underline{-72x + 6y = -60} \\ & & 0 = 0 \end{array}$$

NO unique solution

Let  $x = a$ . Solve for y in D.

$$24x - 2y = 20$$

$$24a - 2y = 20$$

$$-2y = -24a + 20$$

$$y = \frac{-24a + 20}{-2}$$

$$y = 12a - 10$$

Solve for z in A, B or C.

$$5x + y - 2z = 4$$

$$5a + 12a - 10 - 2z = 4$$

$$17a - 10 - 2z = 4$$

$$-2z = -17a + 14$$

$$z = \frac{-17a + 14}{-2}$$

$$z = \frac{17a - 14}{2}$$

$$\boxed{(a, 12a - 10, \frac{17a - 14}{2})}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5x - 2y + z = 4 \quad A \\ -3x + 4y - z = 2 \quad B \\ 6x - 8y + 2z = -4 \quad C \end{array}$$

Use A and B to eliminate z

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x - 2y + z = 4 \\ -3x + 4y - z = 2 \\ \hline 2x + 2y = 6 \\ x + y = 3 \quad D \end{array}$$

Use B and C to eliminate z

$$\begin{array}{r} 2(-3x + 4y - z = 2) \rightarrow -6x + 8y - 2z = 4 \\ 6x - 8y + 2z = -4 \\ \hline 0 = 0 \end{array}$$

NO UNIQUE SOLUTION

Let  $x = a$ . Solve for y in D.

$$\begin{array}{l} x + y = 3 \\ a + y = 3 \\ y = 3 - a \end{array}$$

Solve for z in A, B or C.

$$\begin{array}{l} 5x - 2y + z = 4 \\ 5a - 2(3-a) + z = 4 \\ 5a - 6 + 2a + z = 4 \\ 7a - 6 + z = 4 \\ 7a + z = 10 \\ z = 10 - 7a \end{array}$$

$$(a, 3-a, 10-7a)$$