

Simplifying Fractions

Directions: Write each of the fractions in simplest form.

1. $\frac{36}{45}$

$\frac{36}{1 \cdot 36}$
 $\frac{36}{2 \cdot 18}$
 $\frac{36}{3 \cdot 12}$
 $\frac{36}{4 \cdot 9}$
 $\frac{36}{6 \cdot 6}$

$\frac{45}{1 \cdot 45}$
 $\frac{45}{3 \cdot 15}$
 $\frac{45}{5 \cdot 9}$

$\frac{36}{45} \div 9 = \boxed{\frac{4}{5}}$

OR

$\frac{36}{2 \cdot 18}$
 $\frac{18}{2 \cdot 9}$
 $\frac{9}{3 \cdot 3}$

$\frac{45}{5 \cdot 9}$
 $\frac{9}{3 \cdot 3}$

$\frac{36}{45} = \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3}{3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5} = \boxed{\frac{4}{5}}$

2. $\frac{18}{48}$

$\frac{18}{1 \cdot 18}$
 $\frac{18}{2 \cdot 9}$
 $\frac{9}{3 \cdot 3}$

$\frac{48}{1 \cdot 48}$
 $\frac{48}{2 \cdot 24}$
 $\frac{24}{3 \cdot 16}$
 $\frac{16}{4 \cdot 12}$
 $\frac{12}{6 \cdot 8}$

$\frac{18}{48} \div 6 = \boxed{\frac{3}{8}}$

OR

$\frac{18}{2 \cdot 9}$
 $\frac{9}{3 \cdot 3}$

$\frac{48}{2 \cdot 24}$
 $\frac{24}{2 \cdot 12}$
 $\frac{12}{2 \cdot 6}$
 $\frac{6}{2 \cdot 3}$

$\frac{18}{48} = \frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} = \boxed{\frac{3}{8}}$

$$3. \frac{58}{112}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 1 \cdot 58 \\ \hline 2 \cdot 29 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 1 \cdot 112 \\ \hline 2 \cdot 56 \\ 4 \cdot 28 \\ 7 \cdot 16 \\ 8 \cdot 14 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{58}{112} \div 2 = \frac{29}{56}$$

OR

$$\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ \wedge \\ 2 \cdot 29 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ \wedge \\ 2 \cdot 56 \\ \wedge \\ 7 \cdot 8 \\ \wedge \\ 2 \cdot 4 \\ \wedge \\ 2 \cdot 2 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{58}{112} = \frac{2 \cdot 29}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7} = \frac{29}{56}$$

$$4. -\frac{49}{63}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 1 \cdot 49 \\ \hline 7 \cdot 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 1 \cdot 63 \\ \hline 3 \cdot 21 \\ \hline 7 \cdot 9 \end{array}$$

$$-\frac{49}{63} \div 7 = -\frac{7}{9}$$

OR

$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ \wedge \\ 7 \cdot 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ \wedge \\ 7 \cdot 9 \\ \wedge \\ 3 \cdot 3 \end{array}$$

$$-\frac{49}{63} = -\frac{7 \cdot 7}{7 \cdot 3 \cdot 3} = -\frac{7}{9}$$

$$5. \frac{3x^5}{27x^7}$$

$\frac{\cancel{3}}{1\cancel{3}}$ $\frac{\cancel{27}}{1 \cdot \cancel{27}}$ $\frac{\cancel{3}x^5}{\cancel{27}x^7} \div 3 = \frac{1 \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x}}{9 \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x}} = \boxed{\frac{1}{9x^2}}$

OR

$\frac{\cancel{3}}{1}$ $\frac{\cancel{27}}{3 \cancel{9}}$ $\frac{\cancel{3}x^5}{\cancel{27}x^7} = \frac{\cancel{3}x \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x}}{\cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x}} = \boxed{\frac{1}{9x^2}}$

 $\overset{\wedge}{3} \overset{\wedge}{3}$

$$6. \frac{36m^2}{30m}$$

$\frac{\cancel{36}}{1 \cdot \cancel{36}}$ $\frac{\cancel{30}}{1 \cdot \cancel{30}}$ $\frac{\cancel{36}m^2}{\cancel{30}m} \div 6 = \frac{6m \cdot m}{5m} = \boxed{\frac{6m}{5}}$

 $2 \cdot \cancel{18}$ $2 \cdot \cancel{15}$
 $3 \cdot \cancel{12}$ $3 \cdot \cancel{10}$
 $4 \cdot \cancel{9}$ $5 \cancel{6}$
 $\cancel{6} \cancel{6}$

OR

$\frac{\cancel{36}}{2 \cdot \cancel{18}}$ $\frac{\cancel{30}}{5 \cdot \cancel{6}}$ $\frac{\cancel{36}m^2}{\cancel{30}m} = \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot \cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{m} \cdot m}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot \cancel{m}} = \boxed{\frac{6m}{5}}$

 $\overset{\wedge}{2} \overset{\wedge}{9}$ $\overset{\wedge}{5} \overset{\wedge}{6}$
 $\overset{\wedge}{3} \overset{\wedge}{3}$

$$7. -\frac{8a^3b^2c}{28ab^2c^3}$$

$\frac{8}{1 \cdot 8}$
 $\frac{28}{1 \cdot 28}$
 $\frac{2 \cdot 14}{2 \cdot 14}$
 $\frac{4 \cdot 7}{4 \cdot 7}$

$$-\frac{8a^3b^2c}{28ab^2c^3} \div 4 = -\frac{2 \cdot 4 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b \cdot c}{7 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b \cdot c \cdot c \cdot c} = \boxed{-\frac{2a^2}{7c^2}}$$

OR

$\frac{8}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}$
 $\frac{28}{2 \cdot 14 \cdot 2 \cdot 7}$

$$-\frac{8a^3b^2c}{28ab^2c^3} = -\frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b \cdot c}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \cdot b \cdot b \cdot c \cdot c \cdot c} = \boxed{-\frac{2a^2}{7c^2}}$$

Directions: Determine if the fractions are equivalent.

8. $\frac{18}{20}, \frac{90}{100}$

$$\frac{90}{100} = \frac{9}{10}$$

Yes, the fractions
are equivalent

$$\frac{18}{20} \div 2 = \frac{9}{10}$$

9. $-\frac{2}{5}, \frac{6}{-15}, \frac{-24}{60}$

$$-\frac{2}{5}$$

Yes, the fractions
are equivalent

$$\frac{6}{-15} \div 3 = \frac{2}{-5}$$

$$\frac{-24}{60} \div 12 = \frac{-2}{5}$$

Directions: Find two equivalent fractions.

10. $\frac{18}{20}$

$$\frac{18 \div 2}{20 \div 2} = \boxed{\frac{9}{10}}$$

$$\frac{18 \times 2}{20 \times 2} = \boxed{\frac{36}{40}}$$