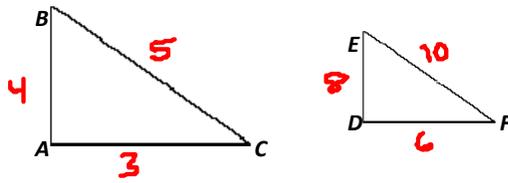


Similar Figures

Two figures are similar if they are the same shape but not necessarily the same size.



$$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$$

Corresponding Angles are Congruent

$$\begin{aligned} \angle A &\cong \angle D \\ \angle B &\cong \angle E \\ \angle C &\cong \angle F \end{aligned}$$

Corresponding Sides are in Proportion

$$\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{AC}{DF} = \frac{BC}{EF} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$$

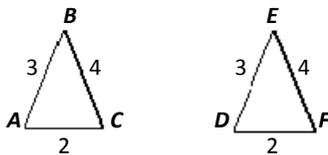
What is the ratio of $\triangle ABC$ to $\triangle DEF$?

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad 1:2$$

What is the ratio of $\triangle DEF$ to $\triangle ABC$?

$$\frac{2}{1} \quad 2:1$$

What is the ratio of $\triangle ABC$ to $\triangle DEF$?



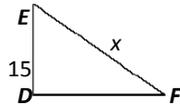
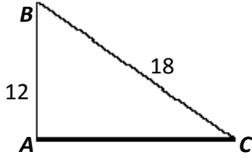
$$\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{3}{3} = \frac{1}{1}$$

$$\frac{BC}{EF} = \frac{4}{4} = \frac{1}{1} \quad 1:1$$

$$\frac{AC}{DF} = \frac{2}{2} = \frac{1}{1}$$

Directions: Find the value of x .

1. $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$

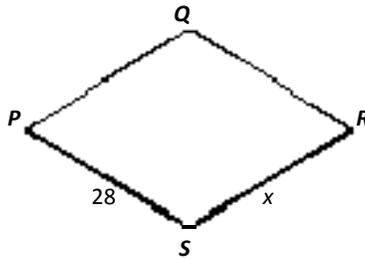
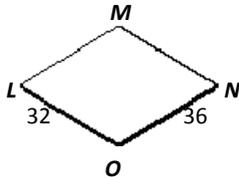


$$\frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{BC}{EF}$$

$$\frac{12x = 270}{12 \quad 12}$$
$$\boxed{x = 22.5}$$

~~$\frac{12}{15} = \frac{18}{x}$~~

2. $LMNO \sim PQRS$

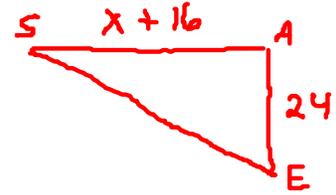
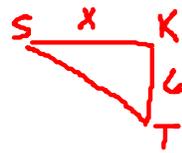
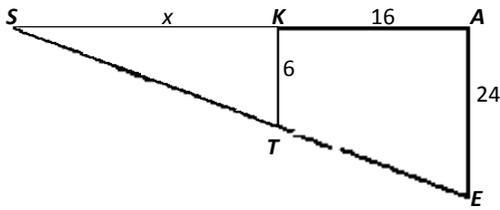


$$\frac{LO}{PS} = \frac{ON}{SR}$$

$$\frac{32x = 1008}{32 \quad 32}$$
$$\boxed{x = 31.5}$$

~~$\frac{32}{28} = \frac{36}{x}$~~

3. $\triangle SKT \sim \triangle SAE$



$$\frac{SK}{SA} = \frac{KT}{AE}$$

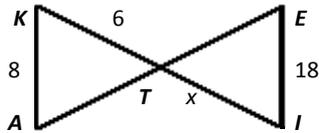
$$\frac{x}{x+16} = \frac{6}{24}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 24x &= 6(x+16) \\ 24x &= 6x + 96 \\ -6x &\quad -6x \\ 18x &= 96 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{96 \div 6}{18 \div 6} = \frac{16}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{16}{3} \text{ OR } 5\frac{1}{3}$$

4. $\triangle KAT \sim \triangle IET$



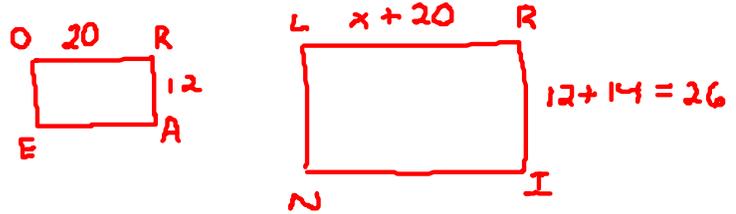
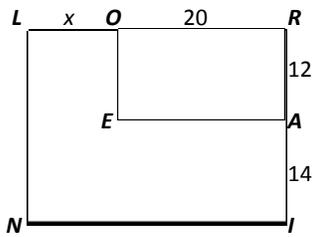
$$\frac{KA}{IE} = \frac{KT}{IT}$$

$$\frac{8}{18} = \frac{6}{x}$$

$$\frac{8x}{8} = \frac{108}{8}$$

$$x = 13.5$$

5. LRIN ~ ORAE



$$\frac{OR}{LR} = \frac{RA}{RI}$$

$$\frac{20}{x+20} = \frac{12}{26}$$

$$12(x+20) = 520$$

$$12x + 240 = 520$$

$$\quad -240 \quad -240$$

$$\frac{12x}{12} = \frac{280}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{280 \div 4}{12 \div 4} = \frac{70}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{70}{3} \text{ OR } 23\frac{1}{3}$$